

<i>Abbreviation.</i>	<i>French.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Abat.	Abattoir	Slaughter house.
Abb ^o	Abbaye	Monastery, abbey.
Ab ^r	Abreuvoir	Watering place.
Agr ^{lo}	Agricole	Agriculture.
Aig ^{lo}	Aiguille	Peak.
Anc ⁿ	Ancien	Old.
Aq ^{uo}	Aqueduc	Aqueduct.
Arb.	Arbre	Tree.
Ard ^{re}	Ardoisière	Slate quarry.
A ^t	Arrêt	Stopping place.
Arg ^t	Arsenal	Arsenal.
Art ^{n(e)}	Artésien(ne)	Artesian
As ^o	Asile	Asylum, sanctuary
Aub ^o	Auberge	Inn.
Av ^{uo}	Avenue	Avenue.
B.	Baie	Bay.
B.	Bois	Wood.
B ^{oo}	Balise	Buoy.
Baraq ^t	Baraquement	Hutting.
B ^{que}	Baraque	Shed, hut.
B ^o	Barrage	Dam, weir.
B ^{re}	Barrière	Barrier.
B ^(e)	Bas(se)	Lower.
B ⁱⁿ	Bassin	Basin.
B ^{ido}	Bastide	Blockhouse.
Bat.	Bateau	Boat, barge.
B ^{ment}	Bâtiment	Building.
Bat ^{ia}	Batterie	Battery.
B ^{ie}	Bergerie	Pen, sheepfold.
Bl.	Blockhaus	Blockhouse.
B ^{no}	Borne	Boundary stone.
B ^{cho}	Bouche	Mouth of.
B ^s	Bourg	Borough.
Briq ^{le}	Briqueterie	Brickfield.
Br.	Broussailles, Brousses	Brushwood.
B ^{on}	Buisson	Thicket.
B ^{au}	Bureau	Office.
B ^{on}	Buron	Cottage.
C ^{no}	Cabane	Hut.
Cab ^{ot}	Cabaret	Tavern.
Cr ^o	Calvaire	Crucifix.
Cant.	Canton	District (subt.).
Cant ^{at(e)}	Cantonal(e)	District (adj.).
Cant ^{r(e)}	Cantonnier(e)	" "
C.	Cap	Cape.
Cap ^{le}	Capitale	Chief City.

<i>Abbreviation.</i>	<i>French.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Carav. ...	Caravansérail...	Inn.
Carrefr. ...	Carrefour ...	Cross roads.
Carr ^o ...	Carrière ...	Quarry.
Cado ...	Cascade ...	Waterfall.
Cas ^{no} ...	Caserne ...	Barracks.
Cath ^{le} ...	Cathédrale ...	Cathedral.
C ^{no} ...	Cense ...	Farm.
Ch ^{et} ...	Chalet ...	Cottage.
Ch ^v ...	Champ... ..	Camp.
Ch ^{lle} ...	Chapelle ...	Chapel.
Ch ^{lro} ...	Chapitre ...	Chapter House.
Ch ^{au} ...	Château ...	Mansion.
Ch ^é ...	Chaussée ...	Main road.
Ch ⁱⁿ ...	Chemin ...	Road.
Cim ^{no} ...	Cimetière ...	Cemetery.
Cit ^{lle} ...	Citadelle ...	Fort.
Cit ^o ...	Citerne ...	Cistern, reservoir.
Cl ^{er} ...	Clocher ...	Steeple.
Col ^{so} ...	Collège ...	College.
Col ^{no} ...	Colline ...	Hill.
Colomb ^r ...	Colombier ...	Pigeon loft.
Com ^{no} ...	Commune ...	Commune.
Cond ^o ...	Conduite ...	Duct, pipe.
Cot. ...	Coteau... ..	Slope, declivity.
Conv ^t ...	Convent ...	Convent.
Cr ^x ...	Croix ...	Cross.
Déb ^{no} ...	Débarcadère ...	Wharf.
Dél ^é ...	Défilé ...	Defile.
Dép ^t ...	Département ...	Department.
Dép. ...	Dépôt ...	Depot.
Dét ^t ...	Détroit ...	Straits.
Dig. ...	Digue ...	Dam, embankment.
Dist ^{le} ...	Distillerie ...	Distillery.
Dom ^o ...	Domaine ...	Estate.
D ^{no} ...	Douane ...	Customs house.
E. ...	Eau ...	Water.
Ec ^{no} ...	Écluse ...	Lock.
Ec ^{le} ...	École ...	School.
Ec ^{le} ...	Écurie ...	Stable.
Eg ^{no} ...	Église ...	Church.
Elect. ...	Électrique ...	Electric.
Emb ^{no} ...	Embarcadère ...	Wharf, pier.
Emb ^{uro} ...	Embouchure ...	Mouth of river.
Est ^{le} ...	Estacade ...	Barricade.
Etab ^{lt} ...	Établissement ...	Establishment.
Ets ...	Etang ...	Pond.

<i>Abbreviation.</i>	<i>French.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Ev ^o	Évêché	Bishop's House.
Fab ^o	Fabrique	Factory.
F ^{bs}	Faubourg	Suburb.
Féc ^{to}	Féculerie	Starch factory.
F ^{me}	Ferme	Farm.
Fl.	Fleuve... ..	River.
Flot.	Flottage	Rafting.
Frie	Fonderie	Foundry.
Fond ^{re}	Fondrière	Bog.
F ^{ne}	Fontaine	Fountain.
F ^t	Forêt	Forest.
F ^{r(e)}	Forestier(e)	Forestal.
F ^{ge}	Forge	Forge.
F ^t	Fort	Fort.
Fortif.	Fortification	Fortification.
F ^{so}	Fossé	Ditch.
F ^r	Four	Oven, kiln.
F ^{neau}	Fourneau	Furnace.
Front ^o	Frontière	Frontier.
Gal ^{ie}	Galerie	Gallery, passage.
G ^{de}	Garde	Guard house.
Gar ^{re}	Garenne	Warren.
G ^{ie}	Gendarmerie	Police barracks, police station
G ^{ge}	Gorge	Gorge.
Gr ^{d(e)}	Grand(e)	Great.
Gr ^{te}	Grotte	Grotto.
H ^{ie}	Halle	Market place.
H ^o	Halte	Halt.
H ^{au}	Hameau	Hamlet.
H ^{t(e)}	Haut(e)	High, upper.
H ^{at}	Hôpital	Hospital.
Hosp.	Hospice	Hospice.
H ^{et}	Hôtel	Hotel.
Hydr.	Hydraulique	Hydraulic.
I.	Ile, Ilot	Island.
Irrig.	Irrigation	Irrigation.
J ⁱⁿ	Jardin	Garden.
J ^{ée}	Jetée	Jetty.
L.	Lac	Lake.
Lag.	Lagune	Lagoon.
L ^{de}	Lande	Moor, heath.

30 ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED ON FRENCH MAPS.

<i>Abbreviation.</i>	<i>French.</i>	<i>English.</i>
L ^r	Lavoir... ..	Washhouse.
Lev.	Levis	Drawbridge.
Lun.	Lunette	Lunette.
Mag ⁱⁿ	Magasin	Magazine, warehouse.
M ^{ie}	Mairie	Town Hall.
M ^{on}	Maison... ..	House.
Mam ^{on}	Mamelon	Hillock.
Manuf ^{ro}	Manufacture	Manufactory.
M ^s	Marais... ..	Marsh.
M ^{ché}	Marché	Market Place.
Marg ^o	Marécage	Marsh.
Mar ^{ro}	Marnière	Claypit.
Mét ^{ie}	Métairie	Dairy.
Min.	Minéral(c)	Mineral.
Mt., M ^{ns}	Mont, Montagne	Mount, mountain.
Mon ^t	Monument	Monument.
M ⁱⁿ	Moulin... ..	Mill.
Nat ^o	Nationale	National.
Navig.	Navigable	Navigable.
N.D.	Notre Dame	Church (Our Lady, of).
N ^o	Numéro	Number.
Obs ^{ro}	Observatoire	Observatory.
Ol ^r	Olivier	Olive tree, olive wood.
Or ^{or}	Oranger	Orange tree.
Orat.	Oratoire	Oratory.
Os ^o	Oseraie	Osier bed.
Ouvr.	Ouvrage	Work.
Pal ^s	Palais	Palace.
Pal ^{de}	Palissade	Palisade, fence.
Pal ^r	Palmier	Palm tree.
Pap ^{ie}	Papeterie	Paper mill.
P.	Parc	Park.
P.	Pic	Peak.
P.	Pont	Bridge.
P ^{ss}	Passage	Passage, crossing.
P ^u	Passerelle	Foot-bridge.
Pât.	Pâtis, Pâturage	Pasture.
Pêch ^{ie}	Pêcherie	Fisbery.
Pép ^{re}	Pépinière	Nursery garden.
P ^{te}	Petit(e)	Little.
Ph.	Phare	Lighthouse, beacon.
Pil ^r	Pilier	Pillar.
Pl ^{on}	Plantation	Plautation.
Pl ^{au}	Plateau	Plateau.

<i>Abbreviation.</i>	<i>French.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Plâtr ^{re}	Plâtrière	Plaster quarry.
Polyg.	Polygone	Artillery practice ground.
P ^{ceau}	Ponceau	Culvert.
P ^{ton}	Ponton	Pontoon bridge.
P ^t	Port	Port.
P ^{te}	Porte	Gate.
P ^{to}	Poste	Guard house, police station.
P ^{au}	Poteau	Post (sign post).
Poud ^{le}	Poudrerie	Powder mill, magazine.
Poud ^{re}	Poudrière	Powder magazine.
Pr.	Prairie	Meadow.
Pr.	Pré	"
Préf ^{ro}	Préfecture	Headquarters of police.
Pr. I.	Presqu'île	Peninsula.
P ^{son}	Prison	Prison.
Pub.	Public	Public.
P ^{ta}	Puits	Springs.
R ^{au}	Radeau	Raft.
Raf ^{ie}	Raffinerie	Sugar refinery.
Rav.	Ravin	Ravine.
Red.	Redan	Redan, fort.
Red ^e	Redoute	Redoubt.
R ^{so}	Refuge	Asylum.
R ^{so}	Remise	Coach house.
R ^{voir}	Réservoir	Reservoir.
Ret ^{ent}	Retranchement	Entrenchment.
Rig.	Rigole	Trench.
R.	Rivière	River.
R.	Rue	Street.
R ^{or}	Rocher	Rock.
R ^{te}	Route	Road.
R ^{ne(o)}	Ruine(é)	Ruin, ruined.
R ^{au}	Ruisseau	Stream.
S ^o Sabl ^{re}	Sable(ière)	Sand, sandpit.
Salp ^{le}	Saltpêtrerie	Saltpetre works.
Sanat.	Sanatorium	Sanatorium.
Sap ^{re}	Sapinière	Fir plantation.
Sc ^{ie}	Scierie	Saw mill.
Sém.	Sémaphore	Semaphore station.
Sémin.	Séminaire	Seminary.
Som ^t	Sommet	Summit.
S ^{co}	Source	Source.
S.	Sous	Lower.
St ^{on}	Station	Station.

32 ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS USED ON FRENCH MAPS.

<u>Abbreviation.</u>	<u>French.</u>	<u>English.</u>
Suc ^{le}	Sucrerie	Sugar factory.
Tan ^{le}	Tannerie	Tannery.
Tél ^{le}	Télégraphe	Telegraph.
Th ^(le)	Thermal(é)	Hot springs.
Tnt	Torrent	Torrent.
Tr	Tour	Tower.
Tourb ^{re}	Tourbière	Peat bog.
Tr ^l	Treuil	Windlass.
T ^{le}	Tuilerie	Tile works.
T ^{al}	Tunnel	Tunnel.
Univ ^{té}	Université	University.
Us ^e	Usine	Factory.
Vac ^{le}	Vacherie	Cowshed.
V ^{ée}	Vallée	Valley.
Von	Vallon	Small valley.
V ^{rie}	Verrerie	Glass works.
V ^{duc}	Viaduc	Viaduct.
V ^x , V ^{ille}	Vieux, Vieille	Old.
V ^{ago}	Village	Village.
Vin ^{le}	Vinicole	Wine growing.
V ^{er}	Vivier	Fishpond.